

### TrustedFirmware

# **OPEN SOURCE SECURE SOFTWARE**

### TrustedFirmware.org Community Project Overview



January 2024

### TrustedFirmware.org Overview

**Trusted Firmware** provides a reference implementation of secure software for, but not limited to, **Armv8-A**, **Armv9-A** and **Armv8-M** architectures. It provides SoC developers and OEMs with a reference trusted code base complying with the relevant Arm specifications.

- Provides the preferred software implementation of the Arm specifications allowing quick and easy porting to modern chips and platforms.
- Forms the foundations of a **Trusted Execution Environment** (**TEE**) on application processors, or the **Secure Processing Environment (SPE)** of microcontrollers.







### **Collaborative Security**





### Member Benefits: Highlights

- Member platforms in Open CI to maintain functionality with latest builds increasing customer confidence and decreased TTM (Refer to the "Open CI Summary" section below)
- Confidence in proper handing of security incidents
- ✓ Close engineering collaboration with other members
- Enhanced / Joint marketing opportunities
- Direct access to code and security maintainers.
- Governing Board seat driving strategic direction and investments (Budget, Marketing Initiatives, explore new investment areas)
- Part of Technical Steering Committee driving technical direction of project (Define Release process, Security Incident Handling process, Roadmaps reviews & influence)
- ✓ Refer to "Membership Structure & Benefits" slide below for more details

### 10yrs of growing collaboration in building security





RENESAS







- 150+ platforms
- 5000+ yearly code contributions
- Hundreds of collaborators

### Coming next

- CI infrastructure for:
  - TF-RMM
  - o Trusted Services
  - MCUBoot
- More investment in LTSs
  - TF-M LTSs introduction
  - More parallel LTS branches for TF-A
- New TF-PSA-Crypto repository as reference implementation of the PSA Cryptography APIs

### The Virtuous Circle Of Collaboration!



### For all market segments



### **Trusted Firmware Security Center**



TrustedFirmware.org security incident handling and vulnerability disclosure process.

- o <u>https://trusted-firmware-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/security\_center/index.html</u>
- Found a security vulnerability in Trusted Firmware?

→ Report it here: <u>security@lists.trustedfirmware.org</u>

- Coordinated disclosure with Trusted Stakeholders and ESS
  - <u>https://trusted-firmware-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/security\_center/incident\_handling\_process.html#trusted-stakeholder-registration</u>
- Per-project security email aliases
  - O <u>https://trusted-firmware-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/security\_center/mailing\_aliases.html</u>



### Membership Structure & Benefits

\*: Only for G2 & G3 General members G1: \$3K (0 to 50 empl. only) G2: \$12k (0-499) G3: \$30k (500+)

	Diamond	Platinum	General	Community (Uni/Non-profit)	Individual (invite only)	Non- Member
Code Access, Review Participation	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Technical Forums	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Logo and marketing recognition (scaled per tier)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A	No
Technical Steering Committee (TSC) seat+vote	Yes (2 votes each)	Yes (1 vote each)	Yes (1 vote every 5)	Yes (1 vote every 5)	Yes	No
Governing Board seat + vote	Yes (2 votes each)	Yes (1 vote each)	Yes* (1 vote every 5)*	Yes (1 vote every 5)	No	No
Platforms in Open Cl	1 (D1) or 2 (D2) new / year	1 new / year	No	No	No	No
Fees	D1: \$100k D2: \$120k	\$60k	G1: \$3K G2: \$12K G3: \$30K	\$3K	\$600	No





### Open CI Summary



### **Open Cl Summary**



The Trusted Firmware **Open CI** (Continuous Integration) is a cloud-based CI that is a critical component of the comprehensive end-to-end CD infrastructure including code development, integration, test, and release.

- Leverages Git, Gerrit, Jenkins, TuxSuite, and <u>LAVA</u> to provide efficient checks upon code checkin as well as daily build checks
- Validates TrustedFirmware.org builds on Member hardware located in a centralized hardware lab
- Integrated ECLAIR MISRA test suites / Static Analysis tooling assuring high-quality codebases and providing formal compliance jumpstarts
- Currently leveraged by TF-M, TF-A, Mbed TLS and Hafnium, with additional TrustedFirmware supported projects planned



### Open CI Additional Features cont'd

#### Additional features of Open CI:

- Hardware validation lab additional details:
  - Leverages LAVA for validation of software updates on member hardware
    - Code update regression testing /validation prior to final review and merge
  - Validates code updates on multiple toolchains and hundreds of unique configurations
  - Arm <u>Fixed Virtual Platform (FVP)</u> software emulators leveraged for enhanced validation and test configurations
  - Includes Mbed TLS unit tests validated on multiple OS's





All the above, while maintaining an efficient software development and validation environment

### **Open CI & Board Farm**





### Adopt Trusted Firmware to build your next secure platform





### TrustedFirmware.org Projects Summaries

Non

software

data

hardware

data

Trusted

software



### **Trusted Firmware-A**

https://trustedfirmware-a.readthedocs.io/en/latest/

Secure world reference software for all Arm Cortex-A & Neoverse processors across all market segments.

Trusted boot flow and runtime firmware providing standard implementation of Arm specifications:

- SMC CC (Secure Monitor Call Calling Convention)
- TBBR (Trusted Board Boot Requirements)
- PSCI (Power State Coordination Interface)
- SCMI (System Control & Management Interface)
- FF-A (Firmware Framework for A-Profile)

### Cortex-A/Neoverse



## TF-RMM (Arm CCA)

Reference implementation of the Arm Realm Management Monitor (RMM) <u>specification</u> for the Arm Confidential Compute Architecture (Arm CCA)

- Enhanced security isolation
- Flexible workload isolation
- Reduced attack surface



### **TF-A-Tests**

https://trustedfirmware-a-tests.readthedocs.io/en/latest/

A suite of bare-metal functional tests to exercise TF-A features from the Normal World, without dependencies on a Rich OS

Provides a strong basis for TF-A developers to validate their own platform ports and add their own test cases, interacting with TF-A through its SMC interface

Features currently tested include:

- SMC Calling Convention
- Power State Coordination Interface (PSCI)
- Software Delegated Exception Interface (SDEI)
- Performance Measurement Framework (PMF)
- Trusted Board Boot Requirements (TBBR)
- Secure Partition Manager (SPM)
- ... and more!

### Cortex-A/Neoverse



### **Trusted Firmware-M**

Implements the Secure Processing Environment (SPE) for Armv8-M, Armv8.1-M architectures It is the platform security architecture reference implementation aligning with PSA Certified guidelines.

Consists of Secure Boot and a set of Secure Services such as Secure Storage, Crypto, Attestation, Firmware update . for Applications accessible via PSA Functional APIs.

### Cortex-M





### **OP-TEE**

A reference implementation of the Open Portable Trusted Execution Environment (OP-TEE) designed as companion to a non-secure Linux kernel running on Arm Cortex-A cores using the TrustZone technology.

Implements <u>TEE Internal Core API</u> and <u>TEE Client API</u> as defined in the <u>GlobalPlatform API</u> specifications.





### Mbed TLS

- Portable, highly modular, easy-to-use TLS and X.509 library
- Extensively used in various market segments
- Distributed under Apache2.0 License
- Components
  - Cryptography
  - Protocol (TLS, DTLS)
  - Certificates (X.509, PKI)
- PSA Crypto (Mbed Crypto), derived from Mbed TLS library, brings together Crypto primitives and makes them available via PSA Crypto APIs
- PSA Crypto also support driver interfaces to integrate with Secure Elements and Crypto Accelerators



### **Trusted Services**

- Framework to develop Security related Services for enhanced device security and a standardize security approach across platforms
- Deployable over a range of Isolated Processing Environments (e.g., Secure ELO Partitions under OP-TEE, Secure Partition under Hafnium.)
- Applications access Trusted Services for Security Operations via standardized service layer
- Includes Platform Security Architecture (PSA) Trusted Services for Cryptography, Storage and Attestation and other Secure Services





#### Layered Model Of Trusted Services



### **MCUBoot**

- Secure bootloader for 32 bit microcontrollers
- Widely deployed secure boot solution
- Define a common infrastructure for the bootloader, system flash layout on microcontroller systems
- Enables simple software upgrades
- Used as BL2 bootloader in TF-M
- MCUboot is operating system and hardware independent and provides a hardware abstraction layer.





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# Thank you

Visit www.TrustedFirmware.org or email enquiries@trustedfirmware.org for more information

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